

Objectives

- ・ 外国人と英語で話すことになれる
- ・ 基本的な When と Who の使い方をマスターする

講師の言っていることがわからない時、早口で聞き取れない時は、遠慮はいりません、話の途中でも、STOP! と言いましょう。

もう一度言ってください。 少しゆっくり話して下さい。 間違いを正してください。
Stop. Please say it again. Stop. Please speak slowly. Correct my sentence.

わからない単語があります。 私の文章は正しいですか？
I have an unknown word. Is my sentence correct?

A. Who と When を使った基本的な対話を繰り返し、口からスムーズ英語が出てくるよう練習しましょう。読むだけでは身につけません。ゆっくり、はっきりと大きな口を開けて、文法と意味を理解しながら読みましょう。

(Knocking the door)

A : Who is there? (or Who's there?)

B : This is me, Teacher○○.

A : Good afternoon. Please come in.

B : Who are they?

A : They are visitors from Switzerland who are coming here at Swiss-Hospital for a tour.

B : Until when are they staying in Japan?

A : They are staying in Japan for two weeks.

B : Who is she?

A : She is a nurse who is good at blood sampling.

B : Her blood has low hemoglobin count.

A : Who told you?

B : Dr. Maeda told me about it.

A : Who is donating blood now?

B : Mrs. Tanaka is donating.

A : Thanks. I see.

How to use When and Who

- B : Who is the in-charge nurse today?
A : Ms. ○○ is the in-charge nurse today.
B : When can I see her?
A : You can see her this afternoon. She is in her office.

Who は、「～している人」と訳す場合もあります。例) The girl who is standing <立っている女の子>と who 以前の人物を説明するときに使います。
ゆっくりと1語1語理解しながら読みましょう。

- A : The man who donated blood last night is my friend.
<昨夜献血をした男の人は、私の友達です>
B : Really? You have a friend who has a good heart.
A : Yes. He is a kind man.
- A : Do you know The white guys who are in the laboratory?
B : No, but I think they are visitors from the United States.
A : Really? If that's true, I want to talk to them in English.

—————WHEN—————

- B : When is your birthday?
A : I was born in (year) (month) (day).
How about you? When's your birthday?
B : I was born in ○○○○ .
- A : When is your flight time?
B : It's in the next 5 hours.
A : When will you leave here?
B : I will leave here at 10am
- B : Until when do I have to wait here?
A : It's your turn soon. I think it'll be in 10 minutes.
B : Thank you.
- B : When would be the best time? (When is the best time?)(would は丁寧な言い方)
A : It's 11 am. Is this okay with you?

How to use When and Who

B : Yes, I'm okay with that.

When は、「～の時」と訳す場合もあります。例) I know when he comes. <私は彼が来る時を知っています>と who 後のことを説明するときに使います。ゆっくりと1語1語理解しながら読みましょう。

A : I don't know when he is coming. <私は彼がいつ来るかわからない>

B : I don't know too.

A : Do you know when Dr. Kobayashi is coming here.

B : Yes, He is coming soon.

A : Do you know the time he is arriving here?

B : I can't say the exact time. He is always late.

B. When を使った英文を作ってみましょう。

Let's make your own 5 sentences using "when" in English.

- 1) When is ~
- 2) When do ~
- 3) When did ~
- 4) When does ~
- 5) ~ when ~ (ex. I don't know when the office open?)

C. Who を使った英文を使ってみましょう。

Let's make your own 5 sentences using "who" in English.

- 1) Who is ~
- 2) Who are ~
- 3) Who (動詞・verb)? (ex. Who come?)
- 4) Who can ~
- 5) ~ who ~ (ex. I saw a girl who was wearing yellow T-shirts)