

Objectives

- ・ 外国人と英語で話すことになれる
- ・ 基本的な have の使い方をマスターする

講師の言っていることがわからない時、早口で聞き取れない時は、遠慮はいりません、話の途中でも、STOP! と言いましょ。

もう一度言ってください。 少しゆっくり話して下さい。 間違いを正してください。
Stop. Please say it again. Stop. Please speak slowly. Correct my sentence.

わからない単語があります。 私の文章は正しいですか？
I have an unknown word. Is my sentence correct?

A. Have を使った基本的な対話を繰り返し、口からスムーズ英語が出てくるよう練習しましょう。文章を読むときはゆっくりで構いません。ゆっくり、しっかりと大きな口を開けて、意味や文法を理解しながら話してみましょ。

A : Do you have a pen?
B : Yes, I have. Do you want to borrow my pen?
A : Yes, if you don't mind. I lost mine. Thank you.

A : I have to wash my car today. (have to = ~しなければならない)
B : Yes, I think so. When was the last time you had it cleaned?
A : I visited the Car Wash station 2 weeks ago.

A : I have got the flu.
B : Oh no. You have to go home and take some rest.
A : It's okay. I'm taking precautions.

A : A Nursing student doesn't have to wear a white coat to school.
B : All nursing schools in the Philippines require students to wear one all the time.
A : Oh Really? That's too bad for them.

A : Have you finished filling out the form?
B : Yes. Here it is.
A : Thanks. Please wait for a moment.

A : I have worked a few general hospitals in Tokyo.
B : What did you do there?

How to use have

A : I gave instructions about blood transfusion safety.
A : I have decided to follow my dreams. (過去完了形)
B : Oh finally! What made you decide anyway?(make にはさせるという意味もあります。)
A : If I won't, I will not be happy.

A : My friends have been trained by a great English teacher.
B : Really? Who is their teacher?
A : I forgot her name but she is a Filipino teacher.

A : I think nurses have a difficult job.
B : Why do you think so?
A : It's because they look very busy and almost have no time to eat.

A : Have you ever been to Guam?
B : No, I've been to Hawaii.

A : Have you ever donated blood?
B : No, I have never donated blood.
A : Why?
B : It's because I have anaemia.

A : Have you finished the report?
B : Yes, I have just finished it.
A : Good! I'll expect it to be on my table in an hour.

B : Have you seen the new building of Tokyo-hospital?
A : I haven't seen it yet. Where is it?
B : It is found across the Ginza Building.

A : I have got a message from our boss on my mobile.
B : What's the message?
A : It says that the meeting for today is cancelled.

How to use have

- A : I have been to the Philippines for two weeks.
B : What did you do there?
A : I went there to study English.

B. have を使った英文を作ってみましょう。

- 1) Do you have ~ ?
- 2) (She / He) has ~ .
- 3) Have you been to ~ ? (今までに~に行ったことがありますか?)
- 4) I have just done with ~ . (私はたった今~を終えたところです)
I have just ~ .
- 5) Have you ever ~ ? (今までに~をしたことがありますか?)