

Objectives

- ・ 外国人と英語で話すことになれる
- ・ 基本的な WHY の使い方をマスターする

講師の言っていることがわからない時、早口で聞き取れない時は、遠慮はいりません、話の途中でも、STOP! と言いましょ。

もう一度言ってください。 少しゆっくり話して下さい。 間違いを正してください。
Stop. Please say it again. Stop. Please speak slowly. Correct my sentence.

わからない単語があります。 私の文章は正しいですか？
I have an unknown word. Is my sentence correct?

A. Why を使った基本的な対話を繰り返し、口からスムーズ英語が出てくるよう練習しましょう。文章を読むときはゆっくりで構いません。しっかり理解しながら読みましょ。

A : I'm going home.
B : Why?
A : Because I'm done with my work.

A : Why have you become a teacher?
B : It's because I love teaching.
A : Good for you.

A : Why are you late?
B : I'm sorry. I was stuck in a traffic jam on my way.
A : I see.

A : Why do you look pale? Are you okay?
B : I feel a little dizzy.
A : Please take a seat and I'll get you something to drink.

B : Are you still accepting volunteers?
A : Yes, we are still accepting more volunteers. Why are you asking?
B : I want to become a Red Cross volunteer. Can I join?
A : Sure! Great!

How to use how

A : Why does everybody look busy?

B : We are expecting many donors today.

A : Oh great!

A : Why is everyone happy?

B : I gave everyone a Christmas present.

A : Really? You are so nice.

A : Why is blood screening important?

B : It's important to ensure safety of the blood.

A : I understand.

A : Why did you do that?

B : It's our standard procedure to check the donor's qualifications first.

A : I see.

A : Good morning. I would like to make a reservation.

B : Why don't you take a seat first?

A : Okay. Thanks.

A : Why can't you come today?

B : I'm sorry. I'm sick.

A : Oh I'm sorry to hear that. Please get well soon.

A : Why do you have colds?

B : It is because of the climate change.

A : I see. Please get well soon and don't forget to take your medicine.

B : Why did you fail in the exam?

A : I wasn't able to study because I brought my mom to the hospital.

B : I'm sorry. I will give you another chance.

A : Why do you say I am febrile? What do you mean? (febrile=発熱状態)

B : It means your temperature is higher than normal.

A : Now I understand.

How to use how

B : I am in pain. Why can't you give me any pain medication?

A : Yes we will.

B : Thank you.

A : Hello, can I have my blood pressure checked?

B : Why?

A : I just want to know if it's normal now.

A : Please tell me why.

B : What do you mean?

A : Why were you absent without asking for permission?

B : Were you able to give the insulin to the patient?

A : Yes, I did. Why did you ask anyway?

B : I asked because the other nurse forgot to give it last time.

B : I think she has food allergy.

A : Why did you say that?

B : She has dyspnea and rashes whenever she eats seafood. (dyspnea=呼吸困難, rash=発疹)

A : Why do you look so tired?

B : I have not taken any rest. I've been very busy.

A : Oh dear that sounds terrible.

A : Mountain climbing is very challenging. Why don't you try it?

B : No thank you. I don't like it.

A : Really? I wish I could climb Mount Fuji with you.

B : I know you won't attend the meeting.

A : Why not?

A : Because the date of the meeting will be on your birthday.

A : Why was the patient not allowed to donate blood when he is not anemic?(anemic=貧血)

B : It is because he had diarrhea few days ago.

A : I got your point. Thank you.

A : Why can't the patient eat the cake?

B : He has diabetes. We are trying to control his sugar level.

A : Oh this cake must not be good for his health. Thank you for that information.

How to use how

- A : Why can't she move?
B : She's paralyzed on her left-side. (paralyzed=麻痺した)
A : I am so sad to hear that.

- B : Why can't she respond whenever I call her name?
A : I am sorry but she met an accident and her sense of hearing was affected.
B : Oh, that must be very hard for her.

B. Why を使った英文を作ってみましょう。

Let's make your own 5 questions using "Why" in English!

- 1) Why ~
- 2) Why is ~
- 3) Why are ~
- 4) Why does ~
- 5) Why do ~